

Algorithm

$$47$$

$$+ 16$$

$$13$$

$$50$$

$$63$$

Add the ones $7 + 6 = 13$

Add the tens $40 + 10 = 50$

Add the partial sums

Area

Area

2 rows of 5 = 10 square units

or

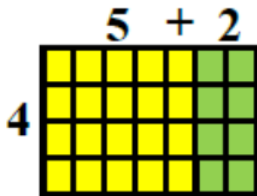
$2 \times 5 = 10$ square units



The measure, in square units,
of the inside of a plane figure

Area Model

Area Model



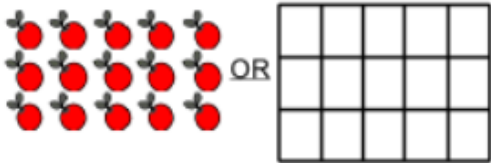
$$4 \times 7 = (4 \times 5) + (4 \times 2) = 28$$

A model of multiplication that shows the product within a rectangle drawing.

Array

Array

3 rows of 5
 3×5



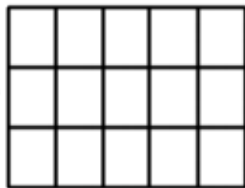
An arrangement of objects in
equal rows.

Arrays

3 rows of 5
3 x 5



OR



Composite Number

Composite Number



$$1 \times 6 = 6$$

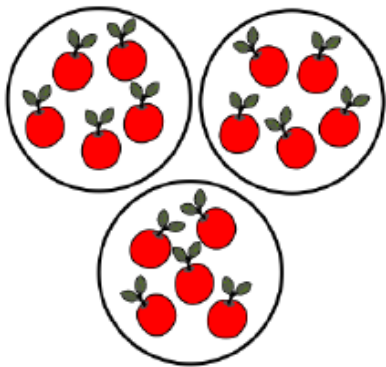


$$2 \times 3 = 6$$

6 is a composite number.

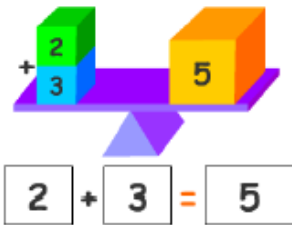
A number greater than 0 that

Division



$$15 \div 3 = 5$$

Equation



Estimation

Estimation



How many jelly
beans are in the jar?

A number close to an exact
amount. An estimate tells

Expanded Form


Expanded Form

$$263 = 200 + 60 + 3$$

A way to write numbers that shows the place value of each digit.

Factor Pairs

Factor Pairs

$$2 \times 3 = 6$$


$$1 \times 6 = 6$$


The factor pairs for 6 are:

2 and 3

1 and 6

A set of two whole numbers
that when multiplied will result

Factors

Factor

$$2 \times 6 = 12$$



factors

The whole numbers that are

1 2 3 4 6 12

Formula

Formula

To find the area of any rectangle,
multiply its length by its width.
This rule can be written as an equation:

$$A = l \times w$$

A general mathematical rule
that is written as an equation.

Multiple

Multiple

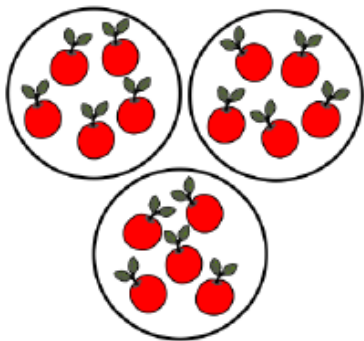
Multiples of



3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21 ...

The product of a whole number
and any other whole number.

Multiplication



$$3 \times 5 = 5 + 5 + 5$$

Pattern

Pattern



A repeating or growing sequence or design. An ordered set of numbers or shapes ar-

Perimeter

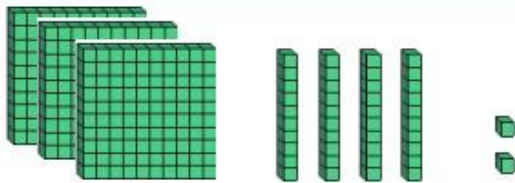
Perimeter



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perimeter} &= 4 \text{ cm} + 6 \text{ cm} + 4 \text{ cm} + 3 \text{ cm} \\ &= 17 \text{ cm}\end{aligned}$$

The distance around a figure.

Place Value



Hundreds	Tens	Ones
3	4	2

$$300 + 40 + 2$$

Prime Number

Prime Number




$$1 \times 5 = 5$$

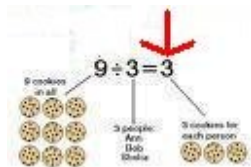
5 is a prime number.

A whole number greater than 0
that has exactly two different

Product


$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

Quotient



Remainder

Remainder

There are 32 students going on
a field trip. Each chaperone
can supervise 5 students.
How many chaperones are needed?

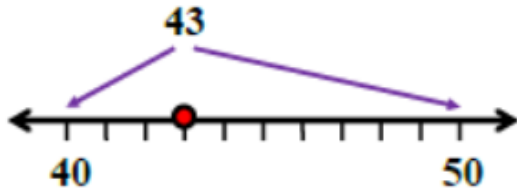
$$32 \div 5 = 6 \text{ r}2$$

7 chaperones are needed.

The amount left over when one

Rounding

Rounding



To find the nearest ten,
hundred, thousand, and so on.

Standard Algorithm

Algorithm

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ + 16 \\ \hline 13 \\ + 50 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$$

Add the ones. $7 + 6 = 13$

Add the tens. $40 + 10 = 50$

Add the partial sums.

A step-by-step method for