

Additive

Total Area = (Area of A) + (Area of

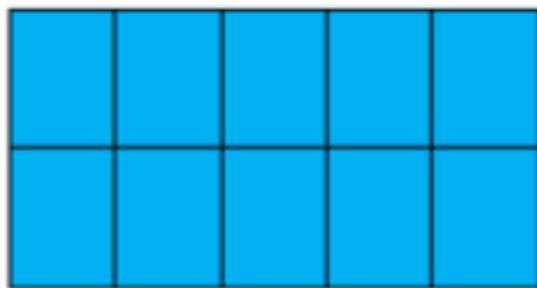


Area

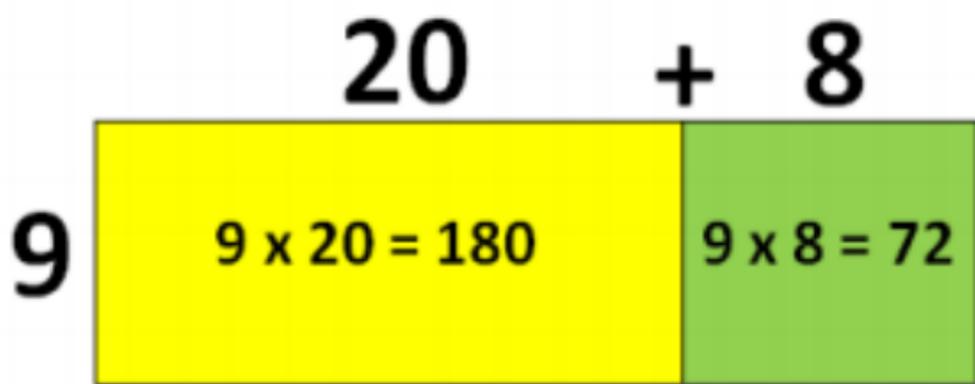
**2 rows of 5 = 10 square units**

**or**

**$2 \times 5 = 10$  square units**



# Area Model

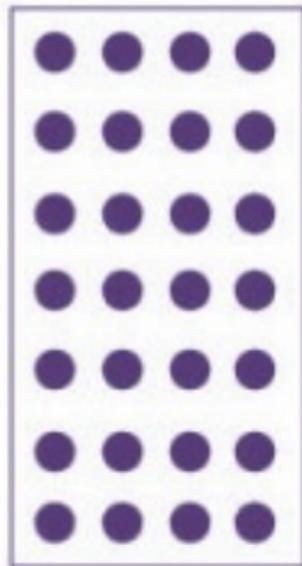
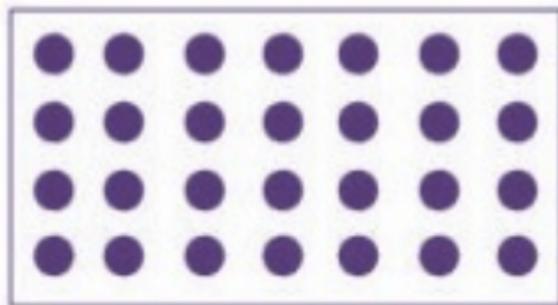


$$9 \times 28 = (9 \times 20) + (9 \times 8) = 252$$

# Arithmetic Pattern

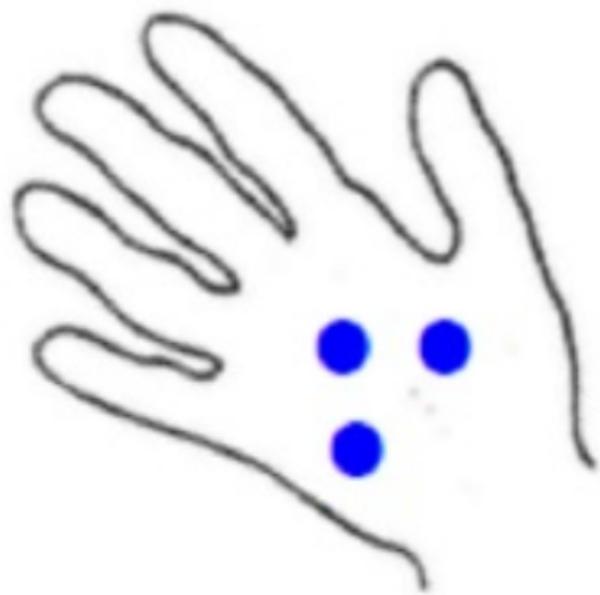
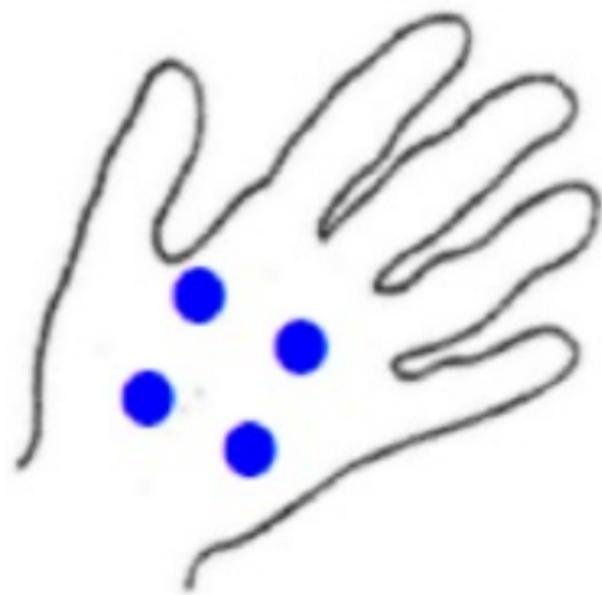
1<sub>+4</sub>    5<sub>+4</sub>    9<sub>+4</sub>    13

# Commutative Property



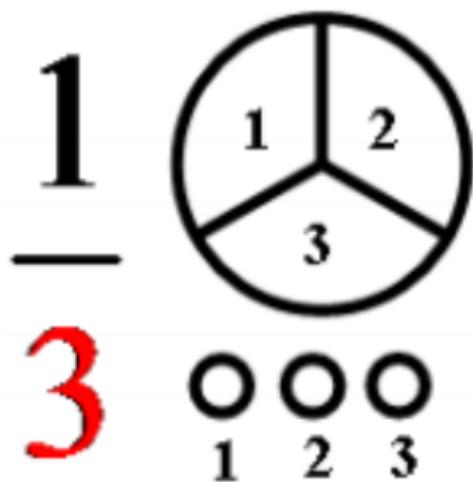
$$4 \times 7 = 7 \times 4$$

# Compare



**4 is more than 3.**

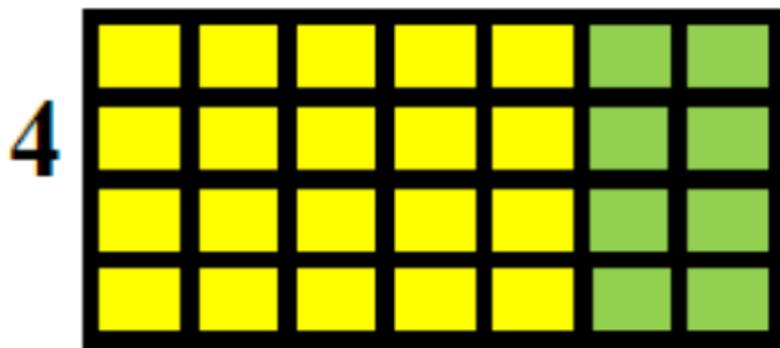
# Denominator



- Parts in all
- Whole
- Set
- Total

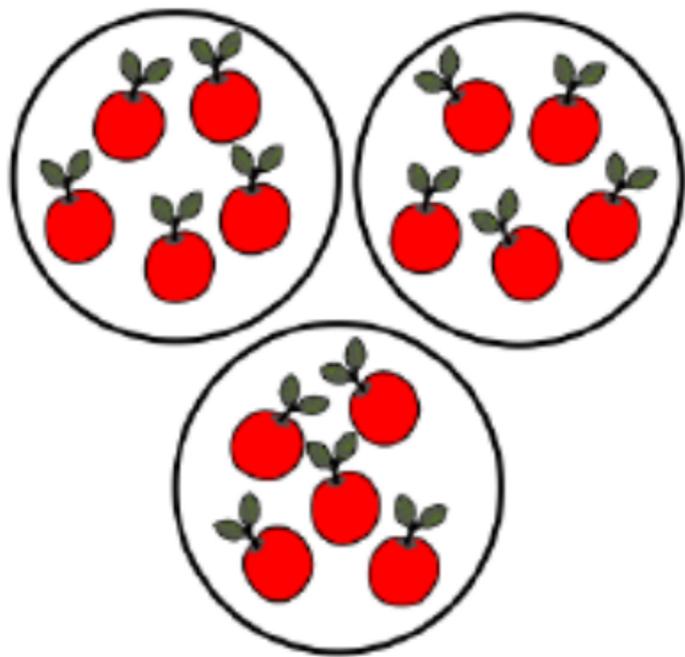
# Distributive Property

$$5 + 2$$



$$\begin{aligned} 4 \times 7 &= 4 \times (5 + 2) \\ &= (4 \times 5) + (4 \times 2) \\ &= 20 + 8 \end{aligned}$$

# Divide



$$15 \div 3 = 5$$

# Equivalent Fraction



$$\frac{1}{2}$$

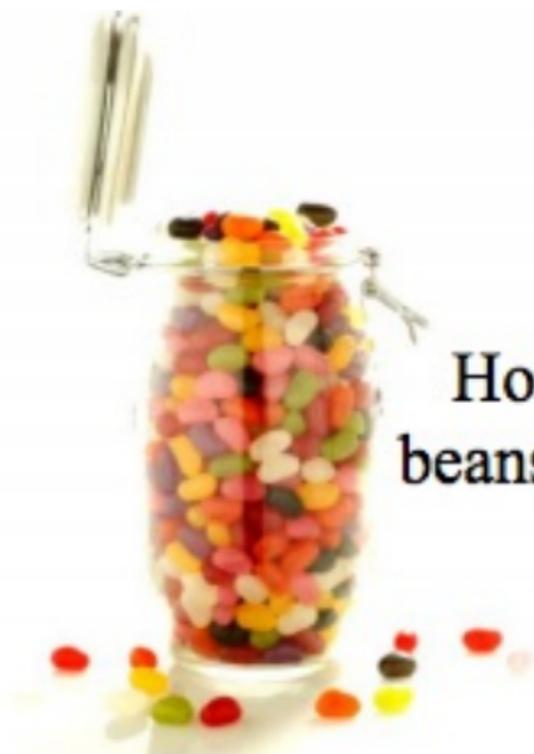


$$\frac{2}{4}$$



$$\frac{4}{8}$$

# Estimation

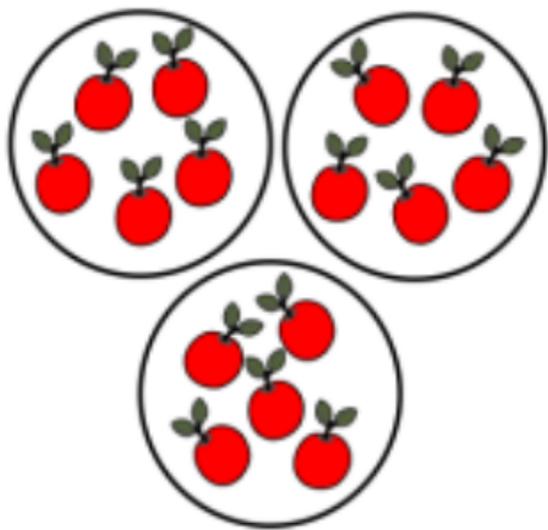


How many jelly  
beans are in the jar?

# Fraction

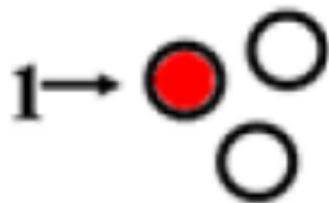
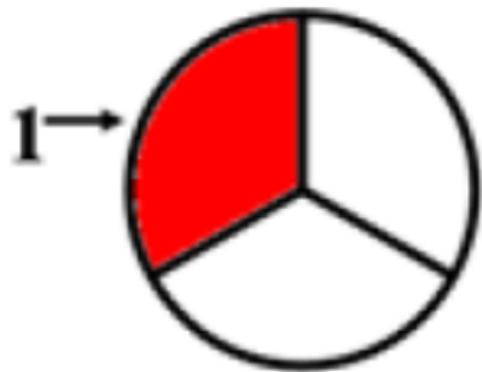


# Multiply



$$3 \times 5 = 5 + 5 + 5$$

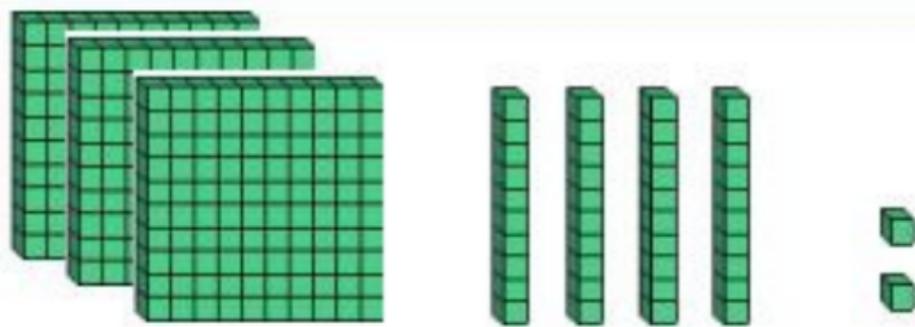
Numerator



$$\frac{1}{3}$$

- Equal parts described in fraction
- Equal parts in the whole

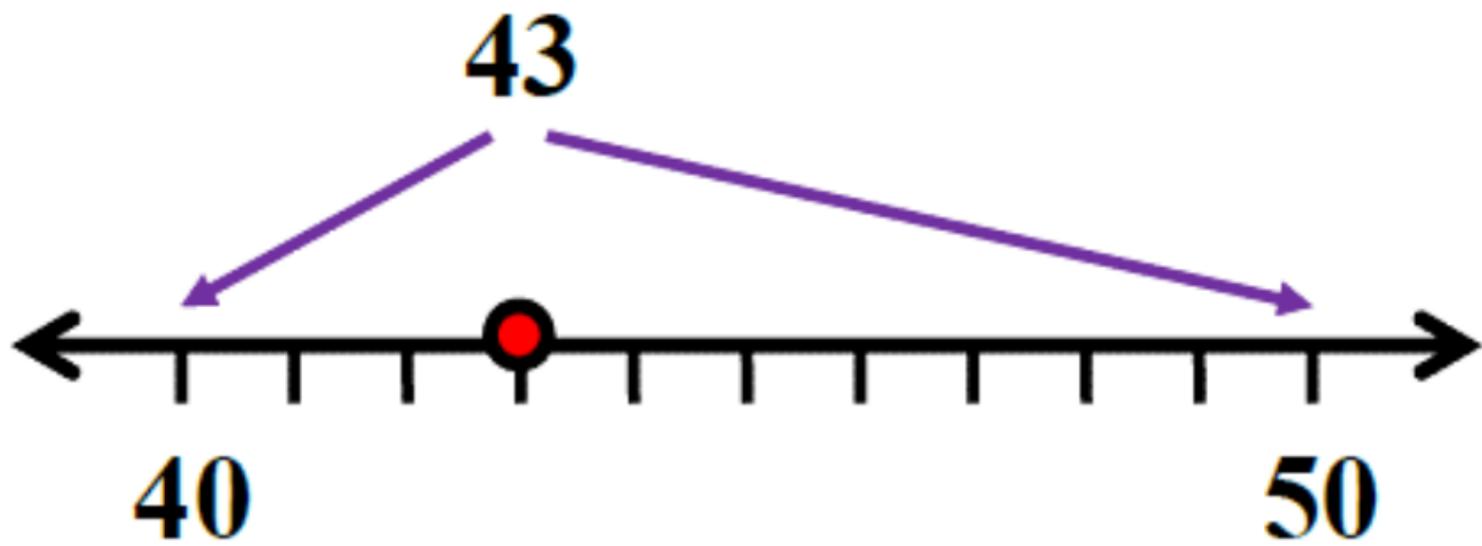
# Place Value



Hundreds	Tens	Ones
3	4	2

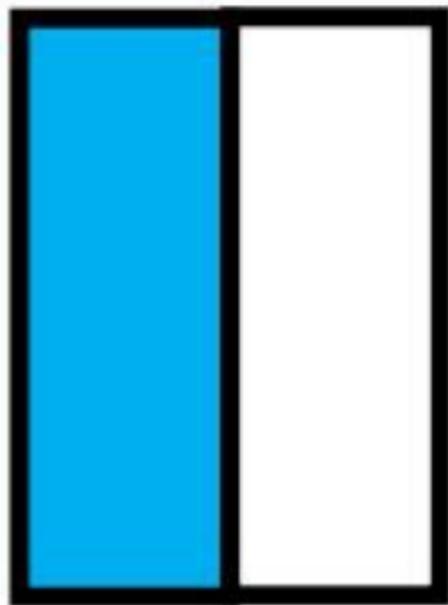
$$300 + 40 + 2$$

# Rounding



# Unit Fraction

**1**  
**—**  
**2**



**Example**